

| No. | Name | Abbreviation | Symbol | Foundation year | Current leader(s) |
|-----|---|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | Bharatiya Janata Party | BJP | Lotus | 1980 | Amit Shah |
| 2 | Indian National Congress | INC | Hand | 1885 | Sonia Gandhi |
| 3 | Communist Party of India (Marxist) | CPI-M | Hammer, sickle and star | 1964 | Sitaram Yechury |
| 4 | Communist Party of India | CPI | Ears of corn and sickle | 1925 | Suravaram Sudhakar Reddy |
| 5 | Bahujan Samaj Party | BSP | Elephant | 1984 | Mayawati |
| 6 | Nationalist Congress Party | NCP | Clock | 1999 | Sharad Pawar |
| 7 | All India Trinamool Congress | AITC | Flowers and Grass | 1998 | Mamata Banerjee |

STATE PARTIES

| No. | Name | Abbreviation | Foundation Year | Current leader(s) | States/UT |
|-----|--|--------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | Aam Aadmi Party | AAP | 2012 | Arvind Kejriwal | Delhi, Punjab |
| 2 | All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam | AIADMK | 1972 | Edappadi K. Palanisamy | Puducherry, Tamil Nadu |
| 3 | All India Forward Bloc | AIFB | 1939 | Debabrata Biswas | West Bengal |
| 4 | All India Majlis-e-Ittehadul Muslimeen | AIMIM | 1927 | Asaduddin Owaisi | Telangana |

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| 5 | All India N.R. Congress | AINRC | 2011 | N. Rangasamy | Puducherry |
| 6 | All India United Democratic Front | AIUDF | 2004 | Badruddin Ajmal | Assam |
| 7 | All Jharkhand Students Union | AJSU | 1986 | Sudesh Mahto | Jharkhand |
| 8 | Asom Gana Parishad | AGP | 1985 | Prafulla Kumar Mahanta | Assam |
| 9 | Biju Janata Dal | BJD | 1997 | Naveen Patnaik | Odisha |
| 10 | Bodoland People's Front | BPF | 1985 | Hagrama Mohilary | Assam |
| 11 | Desiya Murpokku Dravidar Kazhagam | DMDK | 2005 | Vijayakanth | Tamil Nadu |
| 12 | Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam | DMK | 1949 | M. Karunanidhi | Tamil Nadu, Puducherry |
| 13 | Haryana Janhit Congress (BL) | HJC(BL) | 2007 | Pawan Pandit | Haryana |
| 14 | Hill State People's Democratic Party | HSPDP | 1968 | H.S. Lyngdoh | Meghalaya |
| 15 | Indian National Lok Dal | INLD | 1999 | Om Prakash Chautala | Haryana |
| 16 | Indian Union Muslim League | IUML | 1948 | E. Ahamed | Kerala |
| 17 | Jammu & Kashmir National Conference | JKNC | 1932 | Omar Abdullah | Jammu & Kashmir |
| 18 | Jammu & Kashmir National Panthers Party | JKNPP | 1982 | Bhim Singh | Jammu & Kashmir |
| 19 | Jammu and Kashmir People's Democratic | JKPDP | 1998 | Mehbooba Mufti | Jammu & Kashmir |

| | Party | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 20 | Janata Dal (Secular) | JD(S) | 1999 | H.D. Deve Gowda | Karnataka, Kerala |
| 21 | Janata Dal (United) | JD(U) | 1999 | Nitish Kumar | Bihar |
| 22 | Jharkhand Mukti Morcha | JMM | 1972 | Shibu Soren | Jharkhand |
| 23 | Jharkhand Vikas Morcha (Prajantrik) | JVM(P) | 2006 | Babu Lal Marandi | Jharkhand |
| 24 | Kerala Congress (M) | KC(M) | 1979 | C.F. Thomas | Kerala |
| 25 | Lok Janshakti Party | LJP | 2000 | Ram Vilas Paswan | Bihar |
| 26 | Maharashtra Navnirman Sena | MNS | 2006 | Raj Thackeray | Maharashtra |
| 27 | Maharashtrawadi Gomantak Party | MGP | 1963 | Shashikala Kakodkar | Goa |
| 28 | Manipur State Congress Party | MSCP | 1997 | Wahengbam Nipamacha | Manipur |
| 29 | Mizo National Front | MNF | 1959 | Lalduhawma | Mizoram |
| 30 | Mizoram People's Conference | MPC | 1972 | Pu Lalhmingthan ga | Mizoram |
| 31 | Naga People's Front | NPF | 2002 | Neiphiu Rio | Manipur, Nagaland |
| 32 | National People's Party | NPP | 2013 | P.A. Sangma | Meghalaya |
| 33 | Pattali Makkal Katchi | PMK | 1989 | G. K. Mani | Puducherry |
| 34 | People's Party of Arunachal | PPA | 1987 | Tomo Riba | Arunachal Pradesh |
| 35 | Rashtriya Janata Dal | RJD | 1997 | Lalu Prasad Yadav | Bihar, Jharkhand |
| 36 | Rashtriya Lok Dal | RLD | 1996 | Ajit Singh | Uttar Pradesh |
| 37 | Rashtriya Lok Samta Party | RLSP | 2013 | Upendra Kushwaha | Bihar |
| 38 | Revolutionary Socialist Party | RSP | 1940 | T. J. Chandrachoodan | Kerala, West Bengal |

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| 39 | Samajwadi Party | SP | 1992 | Mulayam Singh Yadav | Uttar Pradesh |
| 40 | Samajwadi Janata Party (Rashtriya) | SJP | 1990 | Chandra Shekhar | Uttar Pradesh |
| 41 | Shiromani Akali Dal | SAD | 1920 | Parkash Singh Badal | Punjab |
| 42 | Shiv Sena | SS | 1966 | Uddhav Thackeray | Maharashtra |
| 43 | Sikkim Democratic Front | SDF | 1993 | Pawan Kumar Chamling | Sikkim |
| 44 | Sikkim Krantikari Morcha | SKM | 2013 | Prem Singh Tamang | Sikkim |
| 45 | Telangana Rashtra Samithi | TRS | 2001 | Kalvakuntla Chandrashekar Rao | Telangana |
| 46 | Telugu Desam Party | TDP | 1982 | N. Chandra Babu Naidu | Andhra Pradesh, Telangana |
| 47 | United Democratic Party | UDP | 1972 | Donkumar Roy | Meghalaya |
| 48 | YSR Congress Party | YSRCP | 2009 | Y. S. Jaganmohan Reddy | Andhra Pradesh, Telangana |
| 48 | Zoram Nationalist Party | ZNP | 1997 | Lalduhawma | Mizoram |